Ten ways to conduct illegal logging

1. Logging without regular concession
2. Logging in conflict zones
3. Logging in excess of permit or concession quotas
4. Obtaining logging permits illegally
5. Logging in protected areas
6. Logging in excess of permit or concession quotas
7. Logging with forged or re-used permits
8. Logging in conflict zones
9. Bribing local officers and police
10. Use of violence to access and clear cut the area

- Cattle ranching and soy production
- Agricultural expansion by small-scale farmers

Source: Personal communication with Christian Nellemann, UNEP/GRID-Arendal